

Focus: Four Operations
Time: 6 weeks

## Year 6 Autumn Term Unit 2 Four Operations

## Times Tables 5NF-1

Consolidate and practice all multiplication and division facts to $12 \times 12$ - any order, missing numbers, fractions. Use multiplication and division facts to derive associated facts.
Develop multiplicative reasoning - links between multiplication, division and fractions.

## Concept Sequence

Recap Y5 Add whole numbers with more than 4 digits/Subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits/Inverse Operations (addition and subtraction)

Add and subtract integers - reinforce language of exchange. Consider whether column methods are always appropriate. This may need to be more than 1 session. Solve multi-step problems in a range of contexts - determine operation and methods.

Recap Y5 Factors and Multiples
Common Factors - show results in Venn diagrams and tables.
Common Multiples - use visual and move to abstract.
Rules of divisibility.
Primes to 100 - numbers to 100 . Use terms composite number, prime factors.
Squares and Cubes - solve problems.
Recap Multiply 4d by 1d-Short Multiplication
Multiply 2d (Area Model), Multiply 2d/3d by 2d (long multiplication),

Multiply up to a 4d by 2d - Long Multiplication.
Solve problems with multiplication. Include alternative strategies to written methods.

Recap Divide 4d by 1d (short division)/Recap divide with remainders
Short Division - look at remainders in context for problem solving.
Division using factors
Long Division 1 - no remainders. Chunking method.
Long Division 2 - remainders
Solve problems with division - rounding remainders
Solve multi-step problems involving measures.


Order of operations - BODMAS.
Mental Calculations and estimation - efficient methods and sensible estimates. Consider questions that need mental or written methods.

Reason from known facts - apply commutativity and inverse operations.

## Resources

Counting Stick, Place Value Counters/Grid
Gordons Maths Games, Mathletics, TTRockstars BBC Super Movers
https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/supermovers/ks2


## R2P: 6AS/MD-1, 6AS/MD-2

NC:
Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.
Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context
Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context
Perform mental calculation, including with mixed operations and large numbers.
Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.
Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine the context of a problem to an appropriate degree of accuracy Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the 4 operations

Vocabulary<br>Addition, Add, more, and, make, sum, total, Altogether, double, near double, Half, halve<br>One more, two more...ten more.. One hundred more..<br>How many more to make..? How many more is....than...?<br>How much more is...?<br>Subtract, takeaway, How many are left/left over?<br>How many have gone? One less, two less, ten less....<br>One hundred/thousand/ten thousand/hundred thousand/million less/more<br>How many fewer is...than...? How much less is...?<br>Difference between, Equals, is the same as<br>Number bonds/pairs/facts, Missing number<br>Tens boundary, hundreds boundary, thousands boundary, ten thousands boundary, hundred thousand boundary, millions boundary<br>Place Value/holder, Ones, Tens.....Hundred Thousands Multiplication, multiply, multiplied by, Multiple, factor, multiplicand, product, Groups of, times, product<br>Once, twice...ten times, Repeated addition, Short Division Division, dividing, divide, divided by, divided into, dividend, divisor, Left, left over, remainder, Grouping, sharing, share, share equally, Group in....., equal groups of, halving<br>Array, row, column, Number patterns, Multiplication table<br>Multiplication fact, division fact, Inverse<br>Short/Long Multiplication/Division<br>Prime numbers, prime factors, composite numbers<br>New Vocabulary<br>Brackets, Order of Operations, Orders, Indices/Index

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[^0]:    Planning Links
    White Rose, Power Maths, Maths No Problem/Aspire
    White Rose Scheme of Work: https://assets.whiterosemaths.com/newschemes/Y6\%20Autumn\%20Block\%202\%20SOL\%20Addition\%20subtraction\%2 Omultiplication\%20and\%20division.pdf
    NCETM Teacher Guide and Representations:
    https://www.ncetm.org.uk/teaching-for-mastery/mastery-materials/primary-mastery-professional-development/multiplication-and-division/
    https://www.ncetm.org.uk/teaching-for-mastery/mastery-materials/primary-mastery-professional-development/number-addition-and-subtraction/

